

## Country Profile

### Land Use Types of Sri Lanka 2014

Land Use	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Agricultural Lands	3,535,646	53.88
Non Agricultural Lands	60,062	0.93
Forest Lands	2,030,858	30.95
Water Bodies	488,028	7.44
Other*	446,406	6.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,561,000</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Land Use & Policy Planning Department, Ministry of Lands

Note: \* (Marsh, Barren Land, Distorted Surface, Grass Land, Mangrove, Sand, Rock & Play ground etc.)

### Socio Economic Data

	2016	2017
Mid Year Population ('000 person)	21,203	21,444
Population Growth(%)	1.1	1.1
Population Density (Person's per sq km)	338	342
Labour Force ('000)	8,311	8,567
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)		
Male	75.1	74.5
Female	35.9	36.6
Total	53.8	54.1
Unemployment Rate (% of labour force)*	4.4	4.2
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	4.4	3.1
Agriculture Contribution to GDP (%)	7.1	7.1
Livestock GDP Contribution (% of total)	0.6	0.6

\*Data revised by CB

Source: Central Bank Annual Report 2016

<b>Total No of DS<sup>1</sup> Divisions</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Total No of VS<sup>2</sup> Divisions</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>**335</b>
<b>Total No of GN<sup>3</sup> Divisions</b>	<b>14,022</b>	<b>14,022</b>

\*\*including Sub Office

- (1) Divisional Secretariat (2) Veterinary Surgeons  
(3) Grama Niladari

## Livestock Sector Data

### Animal Population

#### Cattle

Cows	Number	
	2016	2017
Milking Cows	367,124	398,608
Non - Milking Cows	251,802	244,075
Other Cows	138,948	165,160
<b>Young Female Animals</b>		
Heifers	143,149	170,816
Calves	190,480	157,528

#### Male Animals

Adults	109,919	115,065
Calves	164,733	147,563

**Total Cattle 1,366,195 1,399,815**

#### Buffaloes

Cows		
Milking Cows	118,105	124,369
Non - Milking Cows	69,234	72,913
Other Cows	48,151	51,820

#### Young Female Animals

Heifers	49,592	47,776
Calves	52,489	51,262

#### Male Animals

Adults	43,671	47,898
Calves	47,500	48,874

**Total Buffaloes 426,257 444,912**

**Goats 470,294 512,978**

**Swine 124,880 154,908**

Source: LPE (DAPH)

## Livestock Sector Data

### Contribution of Animal Production Subsectors to the GDP at Current Price (2016 and 2017)

Commodity	Share(%)	
	2016	2017
Dairy	0.16	0.17
Chicken meat	0.35	0.39
Egg	0.11	0.07
Beef	0.08	0.08
Mutton	0.01	0.01
Pork	0.03	0.03

Source: National Accounts, Department of Census & Statistics

### Livestock Production

#### Animal Milk Production

	2016	2017
Cow Milk (Mn Lt)	377.97	404.60
Buffalo Milk (Mn Lt)	72.03	78.10
<b>Total Milk (Mn Lt)</b>	<b>450.00</b>	<b>482.70</b>

#### Meat & Egg Production

	2016	2017
Chicken Meat ('000MT)	182.69	200.98
Egg(Mn)	2,304.06	2,856.09
Pork Production ('000MT)	7.28	7.89
Beef ('000MT)	32.18	29.79
Mutton ('000MT)	1.35	1.74

Source: LPE (DAPH)

### Imports and Exports

Imports (MT)	2016	2017
Meat & Meat Products	919.58	1,487.32
Milk & Milk Products	99,593.43	98,863.89
Eggs	5.44	0.73
Feed Ingredients	220,176.68	246,766.46
Exports (MT)	2016	2017
Meat & Meat Products	1,566.86	2,081.73
Milk & Milk Products	839.61	1,048.41
Eggs	292.26	396.63
Feed Ingredients	76,100.62	65,147.89

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

## Livestock Sector Data

### Number of Registered Livestock Farms

	2016	2017
Cattle	314,725	332,335
Buffalo	26,868	27,520
Goat	75,705	79,675
Sheep	257	290
Swine	8,778	8,746
Poultry		
Commercial	30,974	32,802
Backyard	149,465	155,455

Source: LPE (DAPH)

### Compound Animal Feed Production

Type of Feed	Qty('000MT)	
	2016	2017
Diary Feed	40.85	51.28
Poultry Feed	620.31	678.19
Pig Feed	2.26	1.14
Goat	0.11	0.09
Fish Feed	0.34	0.69
Horse Feed	0.46	0.24
Other Feed	0.14	1.23
Total Feed Production	664.49	732.86
Self- Mixed	413.54	450.13
Total	1078.04	1,912.85

Source: VRA (DAPH)

### Local Production Animal Ingredients

		Ext (ha)	Prod (MT)	Av.Yld (MT/ha)
Maize	2016/17 Maha	44,515	163,733	3.68
	2017 Yala	8,029	32,011	3.99
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>52,544</b>	<b>195,744</b>	<b>3.73</b>
Soya bean	2016/17 Maha	3,095	5,207	1.68
	2017 Yala	5,221	9,156	1.75
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>8,316</b>	<b>14,363</b>	<b>1.73</b>

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Livestock Sector Data

### Imports and Exports of Maize

		Qty ('000MT)	Value (Mn Rs)	CIF Price (Rs/kg)
Imports	2016	43.06	2,174.65	50.51
	2017	181.02	7,546.11	41.68
		Qty (kg)	Value (Rs)	FOB Price (Rs/kg)
Exports	2016	24,566	2,374,613	96.66
	2017	1,578	448,187	284.02

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

### Per- Capta Availability of Livestock Products

	2016	2017
Milk and Milk products(LME)-L*	55.48	56.00
Meat (Kg)		
Chicken	8.56	9.26
Beef	1.49	1.39
Mutton	0.09	0.12
Pork	0.34	0.37
Egg(Number)	108.05	127.75

Source: LPE (DAPH) \* LME : Liquid milk equivalent

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# LIVESTOCK OUTLOOK OF SRI LANKA 2016 & 2017



Livestock sector of Sri Lanka has shown a remarkable increase in production of cow milk, chicken meat and egg in 2017. Comparing the previous year 10% of cow milk production has increased could be as a result of increasing milking cows nearly by 10%. While milk and products importations have come down by 0.73%. Similarily chicken meat and egg production throughout the year have gone up by 10% and 23% respectively. While the exportation of egg has gone up by 35%.

Moreover animal production including meat has shown a favorable position and the overall contribution to the GDP by this sector was 0.75% in 2017. Whereas that was 0.74 in 2016.